



8.1: Plane Geometry – The Basics

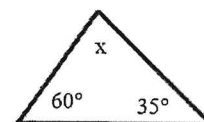
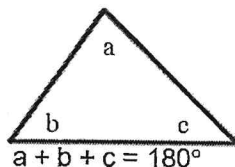
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Angle Sum of a Triangle Theorem (ASTT)

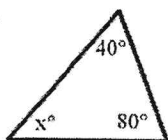
The three interior angles of a triangle add up to 180°



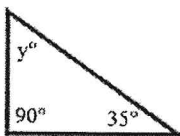
$$x = 180 - 60 - 35$$
$$x = 85^\circ \text{ (ASTT)}$$

Your Turn: Find the missing angles using the angle sum of a triangle theorem.

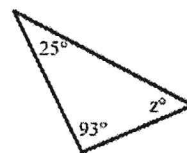
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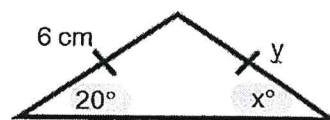
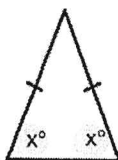


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Isosceles Triangle Theorem (ITT)

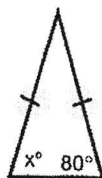
- Isosceles triangles have **two sides** and **two angles** which are **equal**.
- The equal angles occur where the equal sides meet the third side



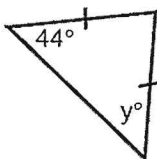
$$x = 20^\circ \text{ (ITT)}$$
$$y = 6 \text{ cm (ITT)}$$

Your Turn: Find the missing angles or sides using the isosceles triangle theorem.

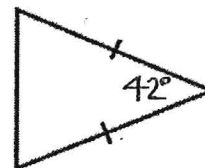
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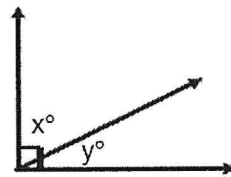
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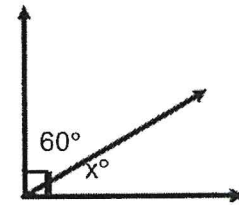
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Complementary Angle Theorem (CAT)

Complementary angles are two or more joined angles that **add up to 90°**



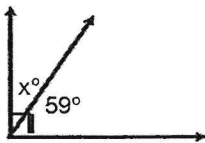
$$x^\circ + y^\circ = 90^\circ$$



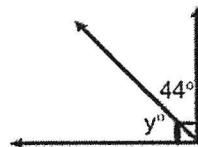
$$x^\circ = 90^\circ - 60^\circ = 30^\circ \text{ (CAT)}$$

Your Turn: Find the missing angles using the complementary angle theorem.

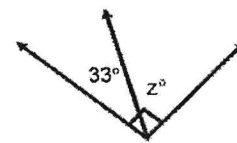
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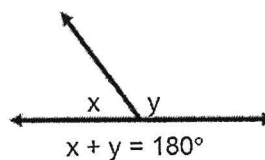


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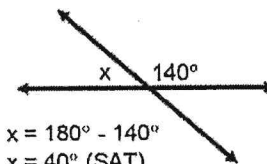


Supplementary Angle Theorem (SAT)

Supplementary angles are two or more joined angles that **add up to 180°** .



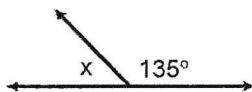
$$x + y = 180^\circ$$



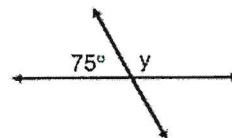
$$x = 180^\circ - 140^\circ = 40^\circ \text{ (SAT)}$$

Your Turn: Find the missing angles using the supplementary angle theorem.

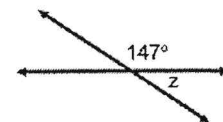
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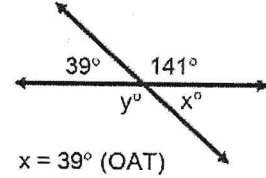
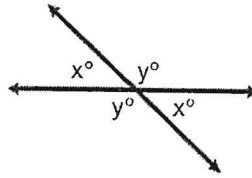


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Opposite Angle Theorem (OAT)

Opposite angles are **equal angles** that are **across** from each other when two lines intersect.

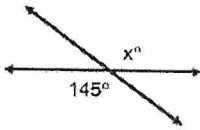


$$x = 39^\circ \text{ (OAT)}$$

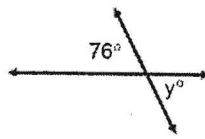
$$y = 141^\circ \text{ (OAT)}$$

Your Turn: Find the missing angles using the opposite angle theorem.

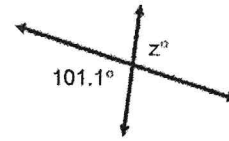
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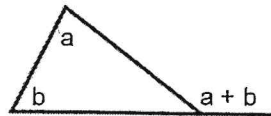


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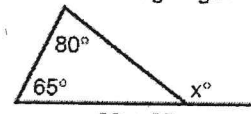


Exterior Angle Theorem (EAT)

Exterior angles in a triangle are equal to the **sum of the two opposite interior angles** in the triangle.



Find the missing angle.

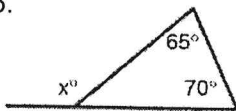


$$x = 80 + 65$$

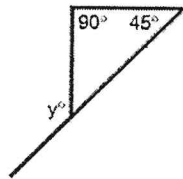
$$x = 145^\circ \text{ (EAT)}$$

Your Turn: Find the missing angles using the exterior angles theorem.

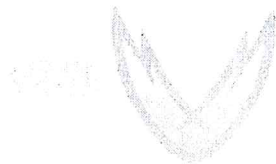
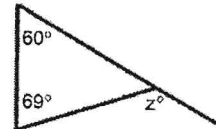
16.



17.



18.



Practice – Angles, Triangles, Quadrilaterals | MFM1P

