

# SPH3U - Equation Sheet

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## Kinematics

$$v_2 = v_1 + a\Delta t$$

$$\Delta d = v_1 \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} a \Delta t^2$$

$$v_{av} = \frac{\Delta d}{\Delta t} = \frac{(v_1 + v_2)}{2}$$

$$v_2^2 = v_1^2 + 2a\Delta d$$

$$a_g = 9.8 \frac{m}{s^2}$$

$$\Delta d = v_2 \Delta t - \frac{1}{2} a \Delta t^2$$

## Dynamics

$$\sum F = ma$$

$$F_g = mg$$

$$F_f = \mu F_N$$

## Waves & Sound

$$v = f\lambda$$

$$v_s = 332 + 0.6T$$

$$T = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$f_2 = \frac{f_1 v_s}{v_s \pm v_o}$$

$$\frac{(2n-1)\lambda}{4} = L$$

$$\frac{n}{2}\lambda = L$$

## Electricity & Magnetism

$$B = \frac{\mu NI}{L}$$

## Work, Power & Energy

$$W = F \Delta d \cos \theta$$

$$W = \Delta E$$

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$E_g = mgh$$

$$E_T = E_k + E_g$$

$$P = \frac{\Delta E}{\Delta t}$$

$$\Delta E = mc\Delta T$$

$$\%eff = \frac{E_{output}}{E_{input}} \times 100\%$$

$$\Delta E_{released} + \Delta E_{absorbed} = 0$$