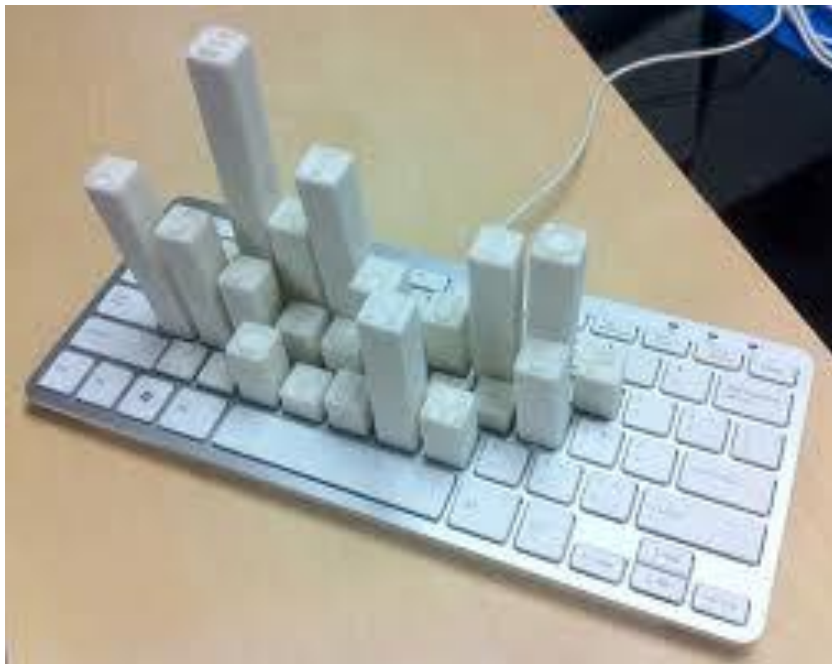


Representing Data

[1-Variable Statistics]

[Representing continuous data with *histograms* and discrete data with **bar graphs**]



Keyboard as a 3-D bar graph showing how frequently each letter is used. What type of data is this?

Cyphers: Did you know that simple substitution cyphers can be deciphered using a technique called “frequency analysis” to analyze encrypted text?

Learn more: <http://substitution.webmasters.sk/simple-substitution-cipher.php>